Issue Report

Site quality report for https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/ produced on January 13, 2025.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Overall Quality |                                                   | 1 pages with quality issues |
| Errors |                                                   | 1 pages with broken links or other errors |
| Accessibility |                                                   | 1 pages with accessibility problems |
| Compatibility |                                                  | 0 pages with browser specific issues |
| Search |                                                   | 1 pages with search engine issues |
| Standards |                                                   | 1 pages have W3C standards issues |
| Usability |                                                   | 1 pages with usability issues |
| Totals |  | 40 URLs checked |

# Errors

This section shows site quality issues, including broken links and server mis-configurations.

## Priority 1

1 issues on 1 pages

 This link is broken. The page could not be found on the target web server.

Fixing this depends on how the link became broken:
• The link has been mistyped and should be fixed
• The destination page has moved and the link should be updated
• The destination page no longer exists and the link should be removed
• A file has been accidentally deleted and should be replaced

[Broken Link HTTP 404](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Status/404)

Broken link: https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/mno-data/themes/mnonline/js/ajax-filter-posts.js 404 Not Found <https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 393

Broken link: https://dev-ext.kmi.open.ac.uk/misogynoir/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/misogynoir-main-logo-white-1024x116.png 404 Not Found <https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 486

## Informative

These messages are for information only and do not indicate errors or conformance problems.

 The Check Page command does not check links or page weight.

To checks links or page weight on a single page use the Check Page and Links command.

Blocked Links

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 1

# Accessibility

This section shows accessibility issues, indicating problems for older users, people with disabilities or accessibility needs. Automated testing cannot detect all accessibility issues, so should be used alongside human testing.

## Level A

1 issues on 1 pages

 Headings should not be empty.

Add visible text to the heading, or alt text if the heading contains an image. Screen readers read out page headings, allowing users to quickly skip to a section, but some older screen readers do not ignore empty headings.

[ARIA 1.2 5.2.8](https://www.w3.org/TR/wai-aria-1.2/#heading)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 898

## Level AA

1 issues on 1 pages

 The CSS outline or border style on this element makes it difficult or impossible to see the link focus outline.

Do not remove the default outline style, and change any border styles to avoid obscuring the focus outline around focusable elements. See :focus-visiblefor more information.
• Chrome (obscures the focus indicator on links, buttons, dropdowns and range controls)
• Firefox (obscures the focus indicator on links)

[WCAG 2.1 AA F78](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/F78.html) [Section 508 (2017) AA F78](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/F78.html)

border-width: wider than outline-width: <https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 501

## Level AAA

3 issues on 1 pages

 Avoid specifying a new window as the target of a link with target=\_blank .

Displaying new windows without warning can be very confusing to non-sighted and mobile users. Some screen readers and mobile devices give very little indication a new tab or window has opened. If you cannot avoid displaying a new window, insert an "opens in a new window" warning into the link text or add the warning to the link using a title attribute or aria-describedby attribute.

[WCAG 2.1 AAA F22](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/F22.html)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 899 912

 Don't use CSS animations or transitions in interactions without giving the user a way to turn them off.

Use the @media (prefers-reduced-motion) media query to respect user preferences.

[WCAG 2.1 2.3.3](https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/animation-from-interactions.html)

:hover transition: background-size 0.0px 0.0px none 0.1s :hover transition: background-size 0.0px 0.0px none 0.1s <https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 899 912

 Link uses general text like 'Click Here' which doesn't explain link purpose.

Screen reader users often tab from one link to the next, or use the 'Next Link' command. Moving between links labelled 'click here' sounds like 'Click here, tab, click here, tab, click here'. Change the link text, or add an aria-label , so the link makes sense when read without the surrounding text.

[WCAG 2.1 AAA F84](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/F84.html)

Link text: <https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 546 577 720 841 ...

## Informative

These messages are for information only and do not indicate errors or conformance problems.

 WCAG Success Criteria 4.1.1 is always satisfied for HTML and XML pages.

Since WCAG 2 4.1.1 was written, the HTML Standard has added requirements specifying exactly how browsers handle incomplete markup, incorrectly nested elements, duplicate attributes, and duplicate IDs. This means the "except where the specifications allow" condition in 4.1.1 is satisfied.

[WCAG 2.1 4.1.1](https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/ensure-compat-parses.html)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 1

# Compatibility

This section shows pages that exhibit browser-specific behavior, or trigger browser bugs.

# Search

This section shows search engine guideline violations, and pages that don't comply with search optimization best practices.

## Priority 1

1 issues on 1 pages

 This page has more than one h1 element, which violates Bing webmaster guidelines.

Leave the title of the main content as h1 and change other h1 elements to a lower heading level.

[Bing](https://www.bing.com/webmasters/help/webmasters-guidelines-30fba23a)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 525 556 588 622 665 ...

## Priority 2

1 issues on 1 pages

 This page has more than one title element. Only the first title is displayed in search results.

Best Practice

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 24 31

# Standards

This section shows pages that do not comply with W3C standards.

## Priority 1

4 issues on 1 pages

 Attribute var not allowed on element.

[HTML5](https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 259 288 317 317 346 ...

 Element style not allowed as child element in this context.

[HTML5](https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 643

 Element title not allowed as child element in this context.

[HTML5](https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 39

 Text not allowed.

[HTML5](https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 40

## Priority 2

1 issues on 1 pages

 aria-required is unnecessary for elements with a required attribute.

[HTML5](https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 421 425

# Usability

This section shows general usability issues, indicating navigation problems for all users.

## Priority 1

1 issues on 1 pages

 Users should be able to quickly look at each link and tell where it goes.

Don't use generic link labels like "click here" or "read more" because they're hard to tell apart when users scan a page.

[Usability.gov 10:1](https://www.powermapper.com/products/sortsite/rules/usegov10.1/)

Link text: Read more Read more Read more Read more Read more <https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 546 577 720 841 ...

## Priority 2

2 issues on 1 pages

 Omitting img width or height attributes makes the page layout jump about as images load.

This makes the page very hard to read or click while it's loading. Fix by adding width and height attributes to the img tag matching the image dimensions. In responsive layouts, specifying width and height prevents layout jumping because the browser can pre-calculate the final image size when CSS like this is used: img { max-width: 100%; height: auto }

[Usability.gov 14:3](https://www.powermapper.com/products/sortsite/rules/usegov14.3/) [W3C](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/Media/images/aspect_ratio_mapping)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 455 913

 Provide a search option on each page of content-rich web sites.

A search option should be provided on all pages where it may be useful - users should not have to return to the homepage to conduct a search. Search engines can be helpful on content-rich web sites, but do not add value on other types of sites.

[Usability.gov 17:4](https://www.powermapper.com/products/sortsite/rules/usegov17.4/)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 1

## Priority 3

1 issues on 1 pages

 Use at least a 12-point font on all web pages.

• <p style="font-size: 11pt;" >
• <p style="font-size: 15px;" >
• <p style="font-size: small;" >
• <font size="2" >
• <font size="-1" >

[Usability.gov 11:8](https://www.powermapper.com/products/sortsite/rules/usegov11.8/)

<https://misogynoironline.kmi.open.ac.uk/> line 73